

H12 opg 10

Laat zien dat wanneer er 2 groepen worden vergeleken de Kruskal-Wallis test equivalent is aan de Mann-Whitney test

data Y_{ij} : R_{ij} is de rang van Y_{ij} in de gecombineerde steekproef

$$\bar{R}_{i.} = \frac{1}{J_i} \sum_{j=1}^{J_i} R_{ij}$$

$$\bar{R}_{..} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^I \sum_{j=1}^{J_i} R_{ij} = \frac{N+1}{2}$$

$$SS_B = \sum_{i=1}^I J_i (\bar{R}_{i.} - \bar{R}_{..})^2$$

Verwerp H_0 als SS_B groot $\Rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^2 J_i (\bar{R}_{i.} - \bar{R}_{..})^2 > c$

$$J_1 = n$$

$$J_2 = m$$

$$\Rightarrow n \left(\bar{R}_{1.} - \frac{m+n+1}{2} \right)^2 + m \left(\bar{R}_{2.} - \frac{m+n+1}{2} \right)^2 > c$$

$$= n \left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n R_{1i} - \frac{m+n+1}{2} \right)^2 + m \left(\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m R_{2i} - \frac{m+n+1}{2} \right)^2 > c$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n R_{1i} - \frac{m+n+1}{2} n \right)^2 + \frac{1}{m} \left(\underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^m R_{2i}}_{T_Y} - \frac{m+n+1}{2} m \right)^2 > c$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \left((n+m) \frac{m+n+1}{2} - T_Y - \frac{m+n+1}{2} n \right)^2 + \frac{1}{m} (T_Y - E(T_Y))^2 > c$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{1}{2} m(n+m+1) - T_Y \right)^2 + \frac{1}{m} (T_Y - E(T_Y))^2 > c \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{1}{n} (E(T_Y) - T_Y)^2 + \frac{1}{m} (T_Y - E(T_Y))^2 > c$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{m} \right) (E(T_Y) - T_Y)^2 > c \Rightarrow \text{som v.d. rangordes groter dan gemiddelde} \\ \text{Wilcoxon sum ranked test} \sim \text{Mann-Whitney}$$